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# hogs and pigs

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OCT 23 '75

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Released:  
September 19, 1975  
3:00 P.M. ET

In this Issue:

- \* Inventories
- \* Sows Farrowing
- \* Pig Crop

SEPTEMBER 1 INVENTORY, DOWN 17 PERCENT

Inventory of hogs and pigs on September 1, 1975 in the 14 States conducting Quarterly hog surveys is estimated at 41.5 million head, 17 percent less than a year earlier and 20 percent below September 1, 1973, according to the Crop Reporting Board.

--Number kept for breeding, at 6.0 million head, is down 12 percent from a year ago.

--Market hogs and pigs, at 35.5 million head, are 18 percent less than a year earlier.

JUNE-AUGUST PIG CROP

The 14 Quarterly States pig crop for June through August 1975 totaled 15.0 million head, down 12 percent from the previous year and 16 percent below the same period two years ago. During these three months 2.1 million sows farrowed, 14 percent less than a year earlier and a decline of 17 percent from June-August 1973. Pigs per litter averaged 7.19 compared with 7.07 for the same period in 1974.

INTENDED FARROWINGS

Producers in the 14 Quarterly States intend to farrow 2.1 million sows during the September-November 1975 period. If realized, farrowings would be 7 percent below September-November 1974 and 17 percent less than the same period in 1973.

Intentions in the 14 Quarterly States for December 1975 through February 1976 are to farrow 1.9 million sows, up 6 percent from farrowings for December-February 1975. However, these intentions, if realized, would be 17 percent below the same period two years earlier.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, SOWS FARROWING AND PIG CROP,  
1973-1976, 14 STATES 1/

ITEM	1973	1974	1975	1976	1975 AS % OF		1976 AS
					1973	1974	PERCENT OF 1975
INVENTORY NUMBER- SEPTEMBER 1:							
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	52158	50175	41535		80	83	
KEPT FOR BREEDING	7547	6825	6011		80	88	
MARKET	44611	43350	35524		80	82	
MARKET HOGS AND PIGS							
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:							
UNDER 60 POUNDS	17865	16597	14397		81	87	
60-119 POUNDS	11763	11654	8990		76	77	
120-179 POUNDS	9115	8978	7182		79	80	
180-219 POUNDS	4880	5050	4157		85	82	
220 POUNDS AND OVER	988	1071	798		81	75	
SOWS FARROWING:							
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	2266	2258	1778	3/ 1881	78	79	106
MARCH-MAY	3325	3245	2428		73	75	
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	5591	5503	4206		75	76	
JUNE-AUGUST	2521	2424	2088		83	86	
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	2562	2280	3/ 2120		83	93	
JUNE-NOVEMBER	5083	4704	4/ 4208		83	89	
PIG CROP:							
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	16032	15590	12540		78	80	
MARCH-MAY	23802	23113	17469		73	76	
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	39834	38703	30009		75	78	
JUNE-AUGUST	17929	17128	15020		84	88	
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	18274	16127			88		
JUNE-NOVEMBER	36203	33255			92		
PIGS PER LITTER:							
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	7.08	6.90	7.05		100	102	
MARCH-MAY	7.16	7.12	7.19		100	101	
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	7.12	7.03	7.13		100	101	
JUNE-AUGUST	7.11	7.07	7.19		101	102	
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	7.13	7.07					
JUNE-NOVEMBER	7.12	7.07					

1/ ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, NEBRASKA,  
OHIO, SOUTH DAKOTA, WISCONSIN, GEORGIA, KENTUCKY, NORTH CAROLINA, TEXAS  
2/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.  
3/ INTENTIONS.  
4/ INTENTIONS FOR SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, SOWS FARROWING AND PIG CROP,  
1973-1975. 10 CORN BELT STATES 1/

ITEM	1973	1974	1975	1976	1975 AS % OF		1976 AS
					1973	1974	PERCENT
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	1000 HEAD				PERCENT		
INVENTORY NUMBER- SEPTEMBER 1:							
ALL HOGS AND PIGS	45863	44415	36725		80	83	
KEPT FOR BREEDING	6555	5937	5242		80	88	
MARKET	39308	38478	31483		80	82	
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MARKET HOGS AND PIGS							
BY WEIGHT GROUPS:							
UNDER 60 POUNDS	15429	14417	12594		82	87	
60-119 POUNDS	10353	10406	7937		77	75	
120-179 POUNDS	8215	8134	6476		79	80	
180-219 POUNDS	4446	4612	3778		85	82	
220 POUNDS AND OVER	865	909	698		81	77	
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SOWS FARROWING:							
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	1923	1929	1514	3/ 1638	79	78	108
MARCH-MAY	2997	2913	2184		73	75	
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	4920	4842	3698		75	76	
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JUNE-AUGUST	2210	2131	1838		83	86	
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	2291	2033	3/ 1892		83	93	
JUNE-NOVEMBER	4501	4164	4/ 3730		83	90	
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PIG CROP:							
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	13626	13264	10687		78	81	
MARCH-MAY	21411	20773	15697		73	76	
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	35037	34037	26384		75	78	
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JUNE-AUGUST	15652	15067	13257		85	88	
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	16322	14386			88		
JUNE-NOVEMBER	31974	29453			92		
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PIGS PER LITTER:							
DECEMBER 2/-FEBRUARY	7.09	6.88	7.06		100	103	
MARCH-MAY	7.14	7.13	7.19		101	101	
DECEMBER 2/-MAY	7.12	7.03	7.13		100	101	
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JUNE-AUGUST	7.08	7.07	7.21		102	102	
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER	7.12	7.08					
JUNE-NOVEMBER	7.10	7.07					

- 1/ ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, NEBRASKA,  
OHIO, SOUTH DAKOTA, WISCONSIN  
2/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.  
3/ INTENTIONS.  
4/ INTENTIONS. FOR SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER.



HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BREEDING, MARKET AND TOTAL,  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1974-75, 14 STATES

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1975			1975			1975		
	1974	:AS % OF:		1974	:AS % OF:		1974	:AS % OF:	
		NUMBER: 1974			NUMBER: 1974			NUMBER: 1974	
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT		100 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	248	217	88	1402	1023	73	1650	1240	75
ILL	832	841	101	5768	4959	86	6600	5800	88
IND	660	520	79	4240	3480	82	4900	4000	82
IOWA	1865	1701	91	12265	10899	89	14130	12600	89
KANS	253	203	80	1557	1247	80	1810	1450	80
KY	185	144	78	965	756	78	1150	900	78
MINN	550	420	76	3350	2380	71	3900	2800	72
MO	575	515	90	3625	2585	71	4200	3100	74
NEBR	381	371	97	2794	2279	82	3175	2650	83
N C	315	286	91	1715	1524	89	2030	1810	89
OHIO	298	256	86	1832	1394	76	2130	1650	77
S DAK	287	214	75	1763	1311	74	2050	1525	74
TEX	140	122	87	790	738	93	930	860	92
WIS	236	201	85	1284	949	74	1520	1150	76
TOTAL									
14 STS.	6825	6011	88	43350	35524	82	50175	41535	83

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER BY WEIGHT GROUPS,  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1974-75, 14 STATES

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180-219 LBS.		220 LBS. AND OVER	
	1975		1975		1975		1975		1975	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
	1000 HEAD									
GA	617	474	379	271	259	174	105	87	42	17
ILL	2134	2033	1586	1190	1327	1042	606	595	115	99
IND	1526	1323	1272	887	848	731	488	487	106	52
IOWA	4109	4087	3373	2943	2882	2343	1594	1253	307	273
KANS	631	493	414	324	265	249	202	150	45	31
KY	442	344	250	200	158	135	85	58	30	19
MINN	1440	1047	821	559	623	405	379	309	87	60
MO	1595	1135	881	602	652	473	399	318	98	57
NEBR	1003	845	726	553	587	524	419	298	59	59
N C	806	701	429	364	267	264	153	149	60	46
OHIO	733	627	485	321	370	286	222	142	22	18
S DAK	643	511	548	368	346	275	187	131	39	26
TEX	315	284	190	218	160	133	95	85	30	18
WIS	603	493	300	190	234	148	116	95	31	23
TOTAL										
14 STS.	16597	14397	11654	8990	8978	7182	5050	4157	1071	798

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER, BREEDING, MARKET AND TOTAL,  
JUNE 1, 1974-75, 14 STATES

STATE	BREEDING			MARKET			TOTAL		
	1975			1975			1975		
	1974	: AS % OF :		1974	: AS % OF :		1974	: AS % OF :	
		: NUMBER: 1974 :			: NUMBER: 1974 :			: NUMBER: 1974 :	
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT		1000 HEAD	PERCENT	
GA	269	218	81	1521	1142	75	1790	1360	76
ILL	963	900	93	5587	5100	91	6550	6000	92
IND	666	518	78	3834	3032	79	4500	3550	79
IOWA	2000	1769	88	12600	10431	83	14600	12200	84
KANS	283	202	71	1542	1238	80	1825	1440	79
KY	221	148	67	1079	777	72	1300	925	71
MINN	587	479	82	3463	2421	70	4050	2900	72
MO	655	495	76	3545	2505	71	4200	3000	71
NEBR	476	392	82	2924	2408	82	3400	2800	82
N C	342	266	78	1668	1394	84	2010	1660	83
OHIO	328	248	76	1858	1352	73	2186	1600	73
S DAK	315	194	62	1935	1246	64	2250	1440	64
TEX	165	132	80	765	668	87	930	800	86
WIS	260	230	88	1220	1050	86	1480	1280	86
TOTAL									
14 STS.	7530	6191	82	43541	34764	80	51071	40955	80

MARKET HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY NUMBER BY WEIGHT GROUPS,  
JUNE 1, 1974-75, 14 STATES

STATE	UNDER 60 LBS.		60-119 LBS.		120-179 LBS.		180-219 LBS.		220 LBS. AND OVER	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
	1000 HEAD									
GA	700	479	441	343	251	211	91	86	38	23
ILL	2682	2193	1341	1300	894	893	503	561	167	153
IND	1610	1137	989	910	698	621	433	303	104	61
IOWA	5607	4798	2961	2451	2016	1669	1512	1252	504	261
KANS	709	520	370	297	242	235	170	149	51	37
KY	565	388	251	171	140	117	92	78	31	23
MINN	1697	1065	796	605	554	436	312	266	104	49
MO	1868	1320	830	511	379	388	308	213	160	73
NEBR	1418	1120	731	554	409	385	278	289	88	60
N C	787	631	444	374	267	233	125	117	45	39
OHIO	892	608	499	351	279	226	158	149	30	18
S DAK	1132	735	339	244	242	137	145	97	77	33
TEX	321	241	207	210	130	130	84	67	23	20
WIS	671	562	237	219	159	147	110	88	43	34
TOTAL										
14 STS.	20659	15797	10436	8540	6660	5828	4321	3715	1465	884

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
MARCH-MAY 1974-75, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING			PIGS		PIG CROP 1/		
	1975			PER LITTER		1975		
	:AS % OF:					:AS % OF		
	1974	NUMBER	1974	1974	1975	1974	NUMBER	1974
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER	1000 HEAD	PERCENT			
GA	88	62	70	6.71	6.97	590	432	73
ILL	485	380	78	6.75	6.95	3274	2641	81
IND	235	170	72	7.17	7.30	1685	1241	74
IOWA	920	745	81	7.10	7.15	6532	5327	82
KANS	115	82	71	7.30	7.30	840	599	71
KY	85	55	65	7.10	7.00	604	385	64
MINN	252	170	67	7.20	7.20	1814	1224	67
MO	270	190	70	7.45	7.23	2012	1374	68
NEBR	220	160	73	7.30	7.50	1606	1200	75
N C	109	93	85	7.30	7.60	796	707	89
OHIO	135	90	67	7.20	7.30	972	657	68
S DAK	175	112	64	7.10	7.15	1243	801	64
TEX	50	34	68	7.00	7.30	350	248	71
WIS	106	85	80	7.50	7.45	795	633	80
TOTAL								
14 STS.	3245	2428	75	7.12	7.19	23113	17469	76

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN MARCH THROUGH MAY,  
THAT WERE ON HAND JUNE 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
JUNE-AUGUST 1974-75, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING			PIGS		PIG CROP 1/		
	1975			PER LITTER		1975		
	:AS % OF:					:AS % OF		
	1974	NUMBER	1974	1974	1975	1974	NUMBER	1974
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER	1000 HEAD	PERCENT			
GA	80	62	78	6.80	6.70	544	415	76
ILL	355	335	94	6.90	6.85	2450	2295	94
IND	220	190	86	7.17	7.30	1577	1387	88
IOWA	590	575	97	7.00	7.16	4130	4117	100
KANS	90	70	78	7.30	7.50	657	525	80
KY	63	52	83	7.10	7.25	447	377	84
MINN	205	155	76	7.10	7.30	1456	1132	78
MO	220	160	73	7.36	7.34	1619	1174	73
NEBR	150	125	83	6.95	7.25	1043	906	87
N C	102	94	92	7.20	7.20	734	677	92
OHIO	108	85	79	7.20	7.70	778	655	84
S DAK	95	68	72	6.70	7.30	637	496	78
TEX	48	42	88	7.00	7.00	336	294	88
WIS	98	75	77	7.35	7.60	720	570	79
TOTAL								
14 STS.	2424	2088	86	7.07	7.19	17128	15020	88

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN JUNE THROUGH AUGUST,  
THAT WERE ON HAND SEPTEMBER 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.



FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
SEPTEMBER-NOVEMBER 1973-75, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING				PIGS		PIG CROP 1/		
	1975 2/				PER LITTER		1974		
	:AS % OF:						:AS % OF		
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1973	1974	1973	1974	1975
	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER
GA	73	68	60	88	6.80	6.82	496	464	94
ILL	395	325	325	100	6.95	6.90	2745	2243	82
IND	210	195	185	95	7.00	7.10	1470	1385	94
IOWA	608	560	540	96	7.20	7.00	4378	3920	90
KANS	105	95	85	89	7.35	7.25	772	689	89
KY	65	58	50	86	7.20	7.00	468	406	87
MINN	206	200	170	85	7.30	7.00	1504	1400	93
MO	256	220	185	84	6.90	7.18	1766	1580	89
NEBR	185	155	155	100	7.20	7.25	1332	1124	84
N C	82	82	83	101	7.45	7.20	611	590	97
OHIO	115	105	85	81	7.10	7.10	817	746	91
S DAK	116	93	80	86	7.20	7.20	835	670	80
TEX	51	39	35	90	7.40	7.20	377	281	75
WIS	95	85	82	96	7.40	7.40	703	629	89
TOTAL									
14 STS.	2562	2280	2120	93	7.13	7.07	18274	16127	88

1/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN SEPTEMBER THROUGH NOVEMBER,  
THAT WERE ON HAND DECEMBER 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

2/ INTENTIONS.

FARROWINGS: NUMBER OF SOWS, PIGS PER LITTER AND PIG CROP,  
DECEMBER 1/-FEBRUARY 1974-76, 14 STATES

STATE	SOWS FARROWING				PIGS		PIG CROP 2/		
	1976 3/				PER LITTER		1975		
	:AS % OF:						:AS % OF		
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1974	1975	1974	1975	1976
	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER
	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	1000 HEAD	PERCENT	NUMBER
GA	107	75	70	93	6.96	7.07	745	530	71
ILL	330	260	290	112	6.60	6.80	2178	1768	81
IND	220	160	170	106	6.69	7.11	1472	1138	77
IOWA	505	440	520	118	6.95	7.05	3510	3102	88
KANS	100	70	65	93	6.90	6.95	690	487	71
KY	65	50	40	80	7.10	7.00	462	350	76
MINN	180	140	142	101	7.20	7.10	1296	994	77
MO	200	140	145	104	6.92	7.06	1384	988	71
NEBR	145	110	110	100	7.00	7.40	1015	814	80
N C	110	97	95	98	7.10	7.00	781	679	87
OHIO	93	80	82	103	6.40	7.20	595	576	97
S DAK	82	52	57	110	7.30	7.00	599	364	61
TEX	47	42	38	90	7.20	7.00	338	294	87
WIS	74	62	57	92	7.10	7.35	525	456	87
TOTAL									
14 STS.	2258	1778	1881	106	6.90	7.05	15590	12540	80

1/ DECEMBER PRECEDING YEAR.

2/ NUMBER OF PIGS BORN DECEMBER THROUGH FEBRUARY,  
THAT WERE ON HAND MARCH 1, OR HAD BEEN SOLD.

3/ INTENTIONS.

